## IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

blicant: Allen III et al.

Art Unit: 1732

Serial No.: 10/511,224

Examiner: Unknown

Filed

: June 28, 2005

Title

: MULTISTEP SEPARATION OF PLASTICS

Commissioner for Patents

P.O. Box 1450

Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

## REQUEST FOR CORRECTED OFFICIAL FILING RECEIPT

Please correct the Filing Receipt for the above-referenced application to include the correct domestic priority data:

This application is a 371 of PCT/US03/11642, filed 04/14/2003, which claims benefit of 60/372,001, filed 04/12/2002, and claims benefit of 60/397,948, filed 07/22/2002, and claims benefit of 60/397,808, filed 07/22/2002, and claims benefit of 60/397,953, filed 07/22/2002, and claims benefit of 60/397,980, filed 07/22/2002.

Please supply a corrected Filing Receipt to the undersigned with respect to this application. A copy of the original Filing Receipt showing the desired changes is attached for your convenience. Also enclosed is a copy of the Combined Declaration & Power of Attorney as filed on June 28, 2005, and a copy of the Preliminary Amendment as filed October 12, 2004, which include the correct domestic priority information.

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Date of Deposit

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Applicant': Allen III et al.

Serial No.: 10/511,224 Filed: June 28, 2005

Page :

: 2 of 2

No fee is believed to be due. If, however, there are any charges or credits, please apply them to Deposit Account No. 06-1050.

Respectfully submitted,

Attorney's Docket No.: 10887-010US2

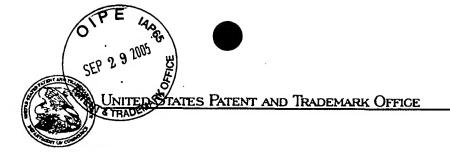
Date:

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FILING OR 371 APPL NO. ART UNIT FIL FEE REC'D ATTY.DOCKET NO DRAWINGS TOT CLMS IND CLMS (c) DATE 10/511,224 873 06/28/2005 1732 10887-010US2 25 57 1

**CONFIRMATION NO. 2121** 

**FILING RECEIPT** 

\*OC000000017007760\*

26181 FISH & RICHARDSON P.C. PO BOX 1022 MINNEAPOLIS, MN 55440-1022

Date Mailed: 09/20/2005

Receipt is acknowledged of this regular Patent Application. It will be considered in its order and you will be notified as to the results of the examination. Be sure to provide the U.S. APPLICATION NUMBER, FILING DATE, NAME OF APPLICANT, and TITLE OF INVENTION when inquiring about this application. Fees transmitted by check or draft are subject to collection. Please verify the accuracy of the data presented on this receipt. If an error is noted on this Filing Receipt, please mail to the Commissioner for Patents P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria Va 22313-1450. Please provide a copy of this Filing Receipt with the changes noted thereon. If you received a "Notice to File Missing Parts" for this application, please submit any corrections to this Filing Receipt with your reply to the Notice. When the USPTO processes the reply to the Notice, the USPTO will generate another Filing Receipt incorporating the requested corrections (if appropriate).

## Applicant(s)

Laurence E. Allen III, San Rafael, CA; Brian L. Riise, San Ramon, CA; Paul C. Allen, El Cerrito, CA: Ron C. Rau, Oakland, CA; Michael B. Biddle, El Cerrito, CA:

Power of Attorney: The patent practitioners associated with Customer Number 26181.

### Domestic Priority data as claimed by applicant

This application is a 371 of PCT/US03/11642 04/14/2003 which claims benefit of 60/372,001 04/12/2002 and claims benefit of 60/397,948 07/22/2002 Jand claims benefit of 60/397,808 07/22/2002, and claims benefit of 60/397,953 and claims benefit of 60/397,980 07/22/2002

Foreign Applications

Projected Publication Date: 12/22/2005

Non-Publication Request: No

Early Publication Request: No

\*\* SMALL ENTITY \*\*

**Title** 

Multistep separation of plastics

**Preliminary Class** 

264

### PROTECTING YOUR INVENTION OUTSIDE THE UNITED STATES

Since the rights granted by a U.S. patent extend only throughout the territory of the United States and have no effect in a foreign country, an inventor who wishes patent protection in another country must apply for a patent in a specific country or in regional patent offices. Applicants may wish to consider the filing of an international application under the Patent Cooperation Treaty (PCT). An international (PCT) application generally has the same effect as a regular national patent application in each PCT-member country. The PCT process simplifies the filing of patent applications on the same invention in member countries, but does not result in a grant of "an international patent" and does not eliminate the need of applicants to file additional documents and fees in countries where patent protection is desired.

Almost every country has its own patent law, and a person desiring a patent in a particular country must make an application for patent in that country in accordance with its particular laws. Since the laws of many countries differ in various respects from the patent law of the United States, applicants are advised to seek guidance from specific foreign countries to ensure that patent rights are not lost prematurely.

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## COMBINED DECLARATION AND POWER OF ATTORNEY



TRADEARCH As a below named inventor, I he	As a below named inventor, I hereby declare that:					
My residence, post office address	ss and citizenship are as stated b	pelow next to my name.				
I believe I am the original, first joint inventor (if plural names are listed by sought on the invention entitled MULTIS	pelow) of the subject matter whi	ame is listed below) or an original, first and ch is claimed and for which a patent is TICS, the specification of which:				
[ ] is attached hereto. [ ] was filed on	as Application Ser	rial No ion No. <u>PCT/US03/11642</u> filed on <u>April 14,</u>				
I hereby state that I have review including the claims, as amended by any	ved and understand the contents amendment referred to above.	of the above-identified specification,				
I acknowledge the duty to discle Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, §	ose all information I know to be 1.56.	material to patentability in accordance with				
I hereby claim the benefit under application(s) listed below:	r Title 35, United States Code, §	119(e)(1) of any United States provisional				
U.S. Serial No.	Filing Date	Status				
U.S. Serial No. 60/372.001	04/12/2002	Abandoned				
60/372,001		Abandoned Abandoned				
60/372,001 60/397,948	04/12/2002	Abandoned Abandoned Abandoned				
60/372,001 60/397,948 60/397,808	04/12/2002 07/22/2002	Abandoned Abandoned Abandoned Abandoned				
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country other than the United States of America listed below and have also identified below any foreign application for patent or inventor's certificate or any PCT international application(s) designating at least one country other than the United States of America filed by me on the same subject matter having a filing date before that of the application(s) of which priority is claimed:

Country	Application No.	Filing Date	Priority Claimed	
WIPO	PCT/US03/11642	04/14/2003	[X] Yes [] No	

# Combined Declaration and Power of Attorney

Page 2 of 3 Pages

I hereby appoint the following attorneys and/or agents to prosecute this application and to transact all business in the Patent and Trademark Office connected therewith:

Roger S. Borovoy, Reg. No. 20,193 David J. Goren, Reg. No. 34,609 Mark D. Kirkland, Reg. No. 40,048 Elissa Y. Wang, Reg. No. 48,668 Jennifer A. Zanocco, Reg. No. 54,563 Mary Ann Dillahunty, Reg. No. 34,576 Hans R. Troesch, Reg. No. 36,950 Tim H. Pham, Reg. No. 48,589 Kelvin M. Vivian, Reg. No. 53,727 Brian J. Gustafson, Reg. No. 52,978

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Direct all correspondence to the following:

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#### **PTO Customer Number**

I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patents issued thereon.

Inventor's Signature: Residence Address:	San Rafael, CA	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Date:	11/10/04
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				•
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Date:

## Combined Declaration and Power of Attorney

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50240617.doc



## IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

Applicant: Allen III et al. Serial No.: Unassigned

Art Unit : Unknown

Examiner: Unknown

Filed

: October 12, 2004

Title

: MULTISTEP SEPARATION OF PLASTICS

MAIL STOP PCT

Commissioner for Patents

P.O. Box 1450

Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

## PRELIMINARY AMENDMENT

Prior to examination, please amend the application as indicated on the following pages.

CERTIFICATE OF MAILING BY EXPRESS MAIL

Express Mail Label No. EV 321 390 993 US

October 12, 2004

Serial No.: Unassigned

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## Amendments to the Specification:

Please replace the paragraph beginning at page 1, line 1 with the following amended paragraph:

Insert marked up version of paragraphs here

This application claims the benefit of Provisional Application Serial Numbers No. 60/372,001, filed April 12, 2002, 60/397,948, filed July 22, 2002, 60/397,808, filed July 22, 2002 and 60/397,980, filed July 22, 2002 which is are incorporated by reference herein. This application is also related to U.S. International Application Serial No. PCT/US03/11602, titled "Compositions of Materials Containing Recycled Plastics" to L.E. Allen, III, B.L. Riise, Ron C. Rau and R. C. Raue Michael B. Biddle, filed on April 14, 2003, which is also incorporated by reference herein.

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## Amendments to the Claims:

This listing of claims replaces all prior versions and listings of claims in the application:

## Listing of Claims:

1-14. (Cancelled)

15. (New) A plastic recycling process, comprising:

receiving a plastic-rich mixture;

determining the plastic-rich mixture to have one or more properties;

selecting one or more processes for processing the plastic-rich mixture, wherein the selection is based on the one or more properties of the plastic-rich mixture, the processes being selected from the group consisting of preprocessing operations, size reduction operations, gravity concentration operations, color sorting, sorting by thickness, friction, or differential terminal velocity or drag in air, surface to mass control operations, separation processes enhanced by narrow surface to mass distributions, blending operations, and extrusion and compounding operations;

arranging the selected processes into a sequence of processes, wherein the sequence is based on the one or more properties;

subjecting the plastic-rich mixture to the sequence of processes; and collecting a recycled plastic material as an output of the sequence of processes.

16. (New) The process of claim 15, wherein:

selecting the processes includes determining a desired recycled plastic material and selecting the processes to cause the recycled plastic material to include the desired recycled plastic material.

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> (New) The process of claim 15, wherein: 17. selecting the one or more processes includes selecting at least four processes.

18. (New) The process of claim 15, wherein: subjecting the plastic-rich mixture to the sequence of processes includes separating the plastic-rich mixture into different grades of plastic material.

19. (New) The process of claim 15, wherein: subjecting the plastic-rich mixture to the sequence of processes includes separating the plastic-rich mixture into different types of plastic material.

(New) The process of claim 15, further comprising: 20. selecting the plastic-rich mixture from a source selected from the group consisting of white goods, office automation equipment, consumer electronics, automotive shredder residue, packaging waste, household waste, building waste, industrial molding and extrusion scrap according to one or more desired properties of the recycled plastic material.

- 21. (New) The process of claim 15, further comprising: selecting the plastic-rich mixture based on a geographic location of origin of the plastic-rich mixture.
- 22. (New) The process of claim 15, wherein: selecting the plastic-rich mixture includes determining one or more desired properties of the recycled plastic material.
  - (New) The process of claim 15, wherein: 23. one or more of the processes is repeated in the sequence of processes.

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24. (New) The process of claim 15, wherein:

subjecting the plastic-rich mixture to a sequence of processes includes blending two or more materials to obtain a desired property in the recycled plastic material, wherein at least one of the materials is a product of one of the processes.

- 25. (New) The process of claim 15, further comprising: compounding the recycled plastic material with one or more additives.
- 26. (New) The process of claim 15, wherein:

  collecting a recycled plastic material as an output of the sequence of processes includes collecting a plurality of recycled plastic materials.
- 27. (New) The process of claim 15, wherein:
  subjecting the plastic-rich mixture to a sequence of processes includes reducing
  the average size of plastic particles in the sequence of processes from about 75 mm to less than about 8 mm.
- 28. (New) The process of claim 27, wherein:

  subjecting the plastic-rich mixture to a sequence of processes includes reducing the average size of plastic particles in the sequence of processes over a plurality of processes in the sequence of processes.
- 29. (New) The process of claim 15, wherein:
  subjecting the plastic-rich mixture to a sequence of processes includes subjecting
  the plastic-rich mixture to a preprocessing operation before a size reduction operation.

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30. (New) The process of claim 15, wherein:

subjecting the plastic-rich mixture to a sequence of processes includes subjecting the plastic-rich mixture to a preprocessing stage including air aspiration.

- 31. (New) The process of claims 15, wherein:
- subjecting the plastic-rich mixture to a sequence of processes includes subjecting the plastic-rich mixture to one or more wet granulation size reduction operations.
  - 32. (New) The process of claim 15, wherein:

subjecting the plastic-rich mixture to a sequence of processes includes subjecting the plastic-rich mixture to one or more gravity concentration operations.

33. (New) The process of claim 32, wherein:

subjecting the plastic-rich mixture to one or more gravity concentration operations includes subjecting the plastic-rich mixture to a gravity concentration operation using solid particle media.

34. (New) The process of claim 15, wherein:

subjecting the plastic-rich mixture to a sequence of processes includes subjecting the plastic-rich mixture to one or more truncated cone hydrocyclones or elutriators to remove metal or non-target plastics from the plastic mixture.

35. (New) The process of claim 15, wherein:

subjecting the plastic-rich mixture to a sequence of processes includes subjecting the plastic-rich mixture to an arrangement of three consecutive gravity operations.

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## 36. (New) The process of claim 35 wherein:

subjecting the plastic-rich mixture to an arrangement of three consecutive gravity concentration operations includes subjecting the plastic rich mixture to a modified hydrocyclone to remove metal, a modified hydrocyclone to remove high density plastics and a hydrocyclone to separate low from medium density plastics.

## 37. (New) The process of claim 15, wherein:

receiving a plastic-rich mixture includes receiving a plastic-rich mixture including HIPS, ABS and SAN;

subjecting the plastic-rich mixture to a sequence of processes includes subjecting the plastic-rich mixture to a gravity concentration operation to create a first stream having a higher percentage of HIPS than the plastic-rich mixture and a second stream having a higher percentage of ABS and SAN than the plastic-rich mixture and the first stream.

## 38. (New) The process of claim 15, wherein:

receiving a plastic-rich mixture includes receiving a plastic-rich mixture including a first grade of a first plastic type and a second grade of the first plastic type; and

subjecting the plastic-rich mixture to a sequence of processes includes subjecting the plastic-rich mixture to a gravity concentration operation to create a first product stream and a second product stream, wherein the first product stream has a higher percentage of the first grade of the first plastic type than the plastic-rich mixture and the second product stream has a higher percentage of the second grade of the first plastic type than the plastic-rich mixture and the first product stream.

# 39. (New) The process of claim 15, wherein:

subjecting the plastic-rich mixture to a sequence of processes includes subjecting the plastic-rich mixture to sorting by thickness or friction.

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40. (New) The process of claim 15, wherein:

subjecting the plastic-rich mixture to a sequence of processes includes subjecting the plastic-rich mixture to a sliding chute device that removes rubber.

41. (New) The process of claim 15, wherein:

receiving a plastic-rich mixture includes receiving a plastic-rich mixture including HIPS and one or more of PP, ABS, general purpose PS or contaminants;

subjecting the plastic-rich mixture to a sequence of processes includes subjecting the plastic-rich mixture to sorting by thickness or friction; and

collecting a recycled plastic material includes collecting a stream including a higher percentage of HIPS than the plastic-rich mixture and one or more streams including PP, ABS, general purpose PS, or contaminants.

42. (New) The process of claim 15, wherein:

receiving a plastic-rich mixture includes receiving a plastic rich mixture including ABS and one or more of SAN, HIPS or contaminants;

subjecting the plastic-rich mixture to a sequence of processes includes subjecting the plastic-rich mixture to sorting by thickness or friction; and

collecting a recycled plastic material includes collecting a stream including a higher percentage of ABS than the plastic-rich mixture and one or more streams including SAN, HIPS or contaminants.

43. (New) The process of claim 15, wherein:

subjecting the plastic-rich mixture to a sequence of processes includes subjecting the plastic-rich mixture to a surface to mass control operation.

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44. (New) The process of claim 43, wherein:

subjecting the plastic-rich mixture to a surface to mass control operation includes one or more of a size reduction operation, an air aspiration, sorting using thickness or friction, a roll sorter, or a combination thereof.

45. (New) The process of claim 15, wherein:

subjecting the plastic-rich mixture to a sequence of processes includes subjecting the plastic-rich mixture to a gravity concentration operation to create one or more streams of plastic material, followed by a triboelectrostatic separation of one of the one or more streams of plastic material.

46. (New) The process of claim 15, wherein:

subjecting the plastic-rich mixture to a sequence of processes includes subjecting the plastic-rich mixture to a surface to mass separation process to recover a plurality of products and subjecting at least one of plurality of products to triboelectrostatic separation.

- 47. (New) The process of claim 15, wherein:
  subjecting the plastic-rich mixture to a sequence of processes includes subjecting
  the plastic-rich mixture to a triboelectrostatic separation.
- 48. (New) The process of claim 47, wherein:
  subjecting the plastic-rich mixture to a triboelectrostatic separation includes
  subjecting the plastic-rich mixture to a triboelectrostatic separation in which a charge mediating material is added.
- 49. (New) The process of claim 47, wherein:
  subjecting the plastic-rich mixture to a tribelectrostatic separation includes tuning
  a triboelectrostatic separator, including selecting a geometry of the triboelectrostatic separator,

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and

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selecting a charge of charge plates of the triboelectrostatic separator, selecting an angle of the charge plates, or selecting a voltage applied to the charge plates.

## 50. (New) The process of claim 47, wherein:

subjecting the plastic-rich mixture to a tribelectrostatic separation includes subjecting the plastic-rich mixture to two or more tribelectrostatic separators in series.

## 51. (New) The process of claim 47, wherein:

subjecting the plastic-rich mixture to a triboelectrostatic separation includes feeding one or more product streams from a first stage triboelectrostatic separator back into the first stage triboelectrostatic separator.

## 52. (New) The process of claim 47, wherein:

subjecting the plastic-rich mixture to a triboelectrostatic separation includes feeding one or more product streams from a second stage triboelectrostatic separator to a first stage triboelectrostatic separator.

## 53. (New) The process of claim 47, wherein:

subjecting the plastic-rich mixture to a triboelectrostatic separation includes subjecting one or more product streams from a tribelectrostatic separator to a surface to mass control operation, followed by subsequent a triboelectrostatic separation.

# 54. (New) The process of claim 15, wherein:

receiving a plastic-rich mixture includes receiving a mixture of ABS and HIPS;

collecting a recycled plastic material includes collecting a first output and a second output, wherein the first output has a higher percentage of ABS than the plastic-rich mixture and the second output has a higher percentage of HIPS than the plastic-rich mixture.

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#### (New) The process of claim 15, wherein: 55.

receiving a plastic-rich mixture includes receiving a mixture including a first plastic type, wherein a first portion of the first plastic type has a first property and a second portion of the first plastic type has a second property; and

collecting a recycled plastic material includes collecting a first output and a second output, wherein the first output includes a higher percentage of the first plastic type than the plastic-rich mixture and the second output includes a higher percentage of the second plastic type than the plastic-rich mixture and the first output.

#### (New) The process of claim 15, wherein: 56.

subjecting the plastic-rich mixture to a sequence of processes includes subjecting the plastic-rich mixture to a process that separates the plastic-rich mixture into a plurality of product streams including a first stream of a first plastic type having a first surface to mass and a second stream of the first plastic type having a second surface to mass and blending the first and second streams to combine the first stream with the second stream.

#### (New) The process of claim 15, wherein: *57.* <sup>1</sup>

subjecting the plastic-rich mixture to a sequence of processes includes subjecting the plastic-rich mixture to a triboelectrostatic separation; and

collecting a recycled plastic material includes collecting a first output and a second output, wherein the first output includes ABS and the second output includes SAN, the first output has a lower percentage of SAN than the second output and the second output has a lower percentage of ABS than the first output.

#### (New) The process of claim 15, wherein: 58.

subjecting the plastic-rich mixture to a sequence of processes includes subjecting the plastic-rich mixture to a blending operation that combines a first stream including ABS with a second stream including SAN.

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## 59. (New) The process of claim 15, wherein:

subjecting the plastic-rich mixture to a sequence of processes includes subjecting the plastic-rich mixture to a triboelectrostatic separation to separate PC and ABS from flame retarded ABS subjecting the plastic-rich mixture to a sequence of processes includes subjecting the plastic-rich mixture to a triboelectrostatic separation to separate a PC/ABS blend from flame retarded ABS.

## 60. (New) The process of claim 15, wherein:

subjecting the plastic-rich mixture to a sequence of processes includes subjecting the plastic-rich mixture to a triboelectrostatic separation to separate flame retarded HIPS from non-flame retarded HIPS.

## 61. (New) The process of claim 15, wherein:

subjecting the plastic-rich mixture to a sequence of processes includes subjecting the plastic-rich mixture to a blending operation.

# 62. (New) The process of claim 15, wherein:

subjecting the plastic-rich mixture to a sequence of processes includes subjecting the plastic-rich mixture to extrusion compounding.

# 63. (New) The process of claim 62, wherein:

subjecting the plastic-rich mixture to extrusion compounding includes subjecting the plastic-rich mixture to extrusion compounding with screen packing.

# 64. (New) The process of claim 62, wherein:

subjecting the plastic-rich mixture to extrusion compounding includes subjecting the plastic-rich mixture to extrusion compounding with two or more stages of screen packing with increasingly finer mesh screening.

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65. (New) The process of claim 15, wherein:
receiving a plastic-rich mixture includes receiving a plastic containing bromine;
and

collecting a recycled plastic material includes collecting a first output including at least a portion of the plastic containing bromine and collecting a second output substantially free of the plastic containing bromine.

- 66. (New) The process of claim 65, wherein:
  subjecting the plastic-rich mixture to a sequence of processes includes one or
  more of gravity concentration, color sorting, detecting and selectively ejecting materials
  containing bromine, triboelectrostatic separation or thickness sorting.
- 67. (New) The process of claim 15, wherein:
  collecting a recycled plastic material includes collecting engineering thermoplastics.
- 68. (New) The process of claim 15, wherein selecting the one or more processes and arranging the selected processes into a sequence of processes creates the sequence of processes to include:

a preprocessing operation, followed by a size reduction operation, followed by a gravity concentration operation, followed by a triboelectrostatic separation.

69. (New) The process of claim 15, wherein selecting the one or more processes and arranging the selected processes into a sequence of processes creates the sequence of processes to include:

a size reduction operation, followed by a gravity concentration operation, followed by a triboelectrostatic separation.

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70. (New) The process of claim 15, wherein selecting the one or more processes and arranging the selected processes into a sequence of processes creates the sequence of processes to include:

a preprocessing operation, followed by a size reduction operation, followed by a gravity concentration operation, followed by a triboelectrostatic separation.

71. (New) The process of claim 15, wherein selecting the one or more processes and arranging the selected processes into a sequence of processes creates the sequence of processes to include:

a size reduction operation, followed by a gravity concentration operation, followed by a surface to mass control operation, followed by a triboelectrostatic separation.

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## **REMARKS**

Applicant asks that all claims be examined in view of the amendment to the claims. Please apply any appropriate charges or credits to Deposit Account No. 06-1050.

Respectfully submitted,

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